

**Modified Enlarged 24pt**  
**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Wednesday 20 October 2021 – Morning**

**A Level Sociology**

**H580/03 Debates in contemporary society**

**Time allowed: 2 hours 15 minutes**  
**plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:**  
**the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



# **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Use black ink.**

**Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.**

**Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.**

**Answer ALL the questions in Section A.**

**Choose ONE option in Section B and answer ALL questions for that option.**

# **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 105.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].**

**Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start your answer.**

## **SECTION A**

**Read the source material and answer ALL the questions in Section A.**

### **Source A**

**Developments in digital forms of communication have helped increase access to people and opportunities across the world. This is particularly evident in social media networking. Those who join work-based social networks can increase their social capital and potentially their material rewards. For example, work-based social networks such as LinkedIn have helped people access worldwide job opportunities and/or promotion opportunities. Global work-based networking sites offer support for those seeking work and employment opportunities. Some argue social media networking has helped break down the barriers of age, disability, gender and ethnicity.**

## **Source B**

**Until recently most people interacted face-to-face, through letters and landline telephones; however, this form of interaction was limited and global relationships were difficult to develop and maintain. Today families may use social media networking to maintain their relationships across the world. Also, more than half the UK population over the age of 18 use social media networks such as Facebook and Instagram to connect and communicate with others. However, some sociologists are concerned that digital communication provides a new form of surveillance. Private companies can gather information on individuals' use of social media and their consumer habits without their knowledge and consent. This has led some sociologists to claim that digital communication is a new form of social control.**

- 1\* With reference to the Source(s) and your wider sociological knowledge, explain the impact of developments in digital communication on people's social capital in employment. [9]**
- 2 With reference to the Source(s) and your wider sociological knowledge, evaluate the view that social media has a positive role in people's social lives. [10]**
- 3 Evaluate the sociological view that the impact of advances in digital forms of communication on young people has been negative. [16]**

## **SECTION B**

**Choose ONE option from Section B and answer ALL the questions for that option.**

### **OPTION 1**

#### **CRIME AND DEVIANCE**

- 4\* In what ways are victim surveys a useful measurement of crime? [10]**
- 5\* Assess the view that the main influence on female patterns of crime is traditional gender socialisation. [20]**
- 6\* Evaluate the view that there is racism and discrimination within the criminal justice system. [40]**

## **OPTION 2**

### **EDUCATION**

- 7\* In what ways does teacher labelling influence the educational achievement of children from different social classes? [10]**
- 8\* Assess the view that policies since 1988 designed to benefit girls in education have been successful. [20]**
- 9\* Evaluate the view that cultural factors are the main influence on the educational achievement of different ethnic groups. [40]**



## **OPTION 3**

### **RELIGION, BELIEF AND FAITH**

**10\* In what ways can the concept religious belief have different meanings? [10]**

**11\* Assess the view that patterns of religiosity among minority ethnic communities reflect strong religious beliefs. [20]**

**12\* Evaluate functionalist explanations of the role of religion in society. [40]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**BLANK PAGE**

**BLANK PAGE**



## **Copyright Information**

**OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website ([www.ocr.org.uk](http://www.ocr.org.uk)) after the live examination series.**

**If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.**

**For queries or further information please contact The OCR Copyright Team, The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.**

**OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.**